



Common Core State Standards ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS SIXTH GRADE



I. LITERATURE (6-RL)

A. KEY IDEAS & DETAILS

1. Cite textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
2. Determine a theme or central idea of a text and how it is conveyed through particular details; provide a summary of the text distinct from personal opinions or judgments.
3. Describe how a particular story's or drama's plot unfolds in a series of episodes as well as how the characters respond or change as the plot moves toward a resolution.



B. CRAFT & STRUCTURE

1. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of a specific word choice on meaning and tone.
2. Analyze how a particular sentence, chapter, scene or stanza fits into the overall structure of a text and contributes to the development of the theme, setting or plot.
3. Explain how an author develops the point of view of the narrator or speaker in a text.



C. INTEGRATION OF KNOWLEDGE & IDEAS

1. Compare and contrast the experience of reading a story, drama or poem to listening to or viewing an audio, video or live version of the text, including contrasting what they "see" and "hear" when reading the text to what they perceive when they listen or watch.
2. Not applicable to literature.
3. Compare and contrast texts in different forms or genres (e.g., stories and poems, historical novels and fantasy stories) in terms of their approaches to similar themes and topics.



D. RANGE OF READING & LEVEL OF TEXT COMPLEXITY

By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas and poems, in the grades 6-8 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.



II. INFORMATIONAL TEXT (6-RI)

A. KEY IDEAS & DETAILS

1. Cite textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.
2. Determine a central idea of a text and how it is conveyed through particular details; provide a summary of the text distinct from personal opinions or judgments.
3. Analyze in detail how a key individual, event or idea is introduced, illustrated and elaborated in a text (e.g., through examples or anecdotes).



B. CRAFT & STRUCTURE

1. Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative and technical meanings.
2. Analyze how a particular sentence, paragraph, chapter or section fits into the overall structure of a text and contributes to the development of the ideas.
3. Determine an author's point of view or purpose in a text and explain how it is conveyed in the text.



C. INTEGRATION OF KNOWLEDGE & IDEAS

1. Integrate information presented in different media or formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively) as well as in words to develop a coherent understanding of a topic or issue.
2. Trace and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not.
3. Compare and contrast one author's presentation of events with that of another (e.g., a memoir written by and a biography on the same person).



D. RANGE OF READING & LEVEL OF COMPLEXITY

By the end of the year, read and comprehend literary nonfiction in the grades 6–8 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.



III. WRITING (6-W)

A. TEXT TYPES & PURPOSES

1. Write arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence.
 - a. Introduce claim(s) and organize the reasons and evidence clearly.
 - b. Support claim(s) with clear reasons and relevant evidence, using credible sources and demonstrating an understanding of the topic or text.
 - c. Use words, phrases and clauses to clarify the relationships among claim(s) and reasons.
 - d. Establish and maintain a formal style.
 - e. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from the argument presented.
2. Write informative/explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts and information through the selection, organization and analysis of relevant content.
 - a. Introduce a topic; organize ideas, concepts and information, using strategies such as definition, classification, comparison/contrast and cause/effect; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables) and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.
 - b. Develop the topic with relevant facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations or other information and examples.
 - c. Use appropriate transitions to clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.
 - d. Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.
 - e. Establish and maintain a formal style.
 - f. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from the information or explanation presented.
3. Write narratives to develop real or imagined experiences or events using effective technique, relevant descriptive details and well-structured event sequences.
 - a. Engage and orient the reader by establishing a context and introducing a narrator and/or characters; organize an event sequence that unfolds naturally and logically.
 - b. Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing and description, to develop experiences, events and/or characters.



- c. Use a variety of transition words, phrases and clauses to convey sequence and signal shifts from one time frame or setting to another.
- d. Use precise words and phrases, relevant descriptive details and sensory language to convey experiences and events.
- e. Provide a conclusion that follows from the narrated experiences or events.

B. PRODUCTION & DISTRIBUTION OF WRITING

1. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization and style are appropriate to task, purpose and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1–3 above.)
2. With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting or trying a new approach.
3. Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing as well as to interact and collaborate with others; demonstrate sufficient command of keyboarding skills to type a minimum of three pages in a single sitting.



C. RESEARCH TO BUILD & PRESENT KNOWLEDGE

1. Conduct short research projects to answer a question, drawing on several sources and refocusing the inquiry when appropriate.
2. Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources; assess the credibility of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and providing basic bibliographic information for sources.
3. Draw evidence from literary or informational texts to support analysis, reflection and research.
 - a. Apply *grade 6 Reading standards* to literature. (e.g. “Compare and contrast texts in different forms or genres [e.g., stories and poems, historical novels and fantasy stories] in terms of their approaches to similar themes and topics.”)
 - b. Apply *grade 6 Reading standards* to literary nonfiction. (e.g. “Trace and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not.”)



D. RANGE OF WRITING

Write routinely over extended time frames (time for research, reflection and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes and audiences.



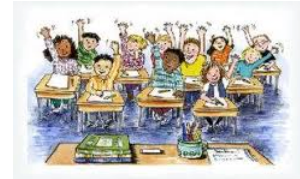
IV. SPEAKING & LISTENING (6-SL)

A. COMPREHENSION & COLLABORATION

1. Engage effectively in a range of collaborative discussions (one-on-one, in groups and teacher-led) with diverse partners on grade 6 topics, texts and issues, building on others' ideas and expressing their own clearly.
 - a. Come to discussions prepared, having read or studied required material; explicitly draw on that preparation by referring to evidence on the topic, text or issue to probe and reflect on ideas under discussion.
 - b. Follow rules for collegial discussions, set specific goals and deadlines and define individual roles as needed.
 - c. Pose and respond to specific questions with elaboration and detail by making comments that contribute to the topic, text or issue under discussion.
 - d. Review the key ideas expressed and demonstrate understanding of multiple perspectives through reflection and paraphrasing.

IV. SPEAKING & LISTENING (6-SL) CONT'D

- e. Pose and respond to specific questions with elaboration and detail by making comments that contribute to the topic, text or issue under discussion.
 - f. Review the key ideas expressed and demonstrate understanding of multiple perspectives through reflection and paraphrasing.
1. Interpret information presented in diverse media and formats (e.g., visually, quantitatively, orally) and explain how it contributes to a topic, text or issue under study.
 2. Delineate a speaker's argument and specific claims, distinguishing claims that are supported by reasons and evidence from claims that are not.



B. PRESENTATION OF KNOWLEDGE & IDEAS

1. Present claims and findings, sequencing ideas logically and using pertinent descriptions, facts and details to accentuate main ideas or themes; use appropriate eye contact, adequate volume and clear pronunciation.
2. Include multimedia components (e.g., graphics, images, music, sound) and visual displays in presentations to clarify information.
3. Adapt speech to a variety of contexts and tasks, demonstrating command of formal English when indicated or appropriate.



V. LANGUAGE (6-L)

A. CONVENTIONS OF STANDARD ENGLISH

1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.
 - a. Ensure that pronouns are in the proper case (subjective, objective, possessive).
 - b. Use intensive pronouns (e.g., *myself*, *ourselves*).
 - c. Recognize and correct inappropriate shifts in pronoun number and person.
 - d. Recognize and correct vague pronouns (i.e., ones with unclear or ambiguous antecedents).
 - e. Recognize variations from Standard English in their own and others' writing and speaking, and identify and use strategies to improve expression in conventional language.
2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English capitalization, punctuation and spelling when writing.
 - a. Use punctuation (commas, parentheses, dashes) to set off nonrestrictive/parenthetical elements.
 - b. Spell correctly.



B. VOCABULARY ACQUISITION & USE

1. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 6 reading and content, choosing flexibly from a range of strategies.
 - a. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.
 - b. Use common, grade-appropriate Greek or Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word (e.g., *audience*, *auditory*, *audible*).
 - c. Consult reference materials (e.g., dictionaries, glossaries, thesauruses), both print and digital, to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech.
 - d. Verify the preliminary determination of the meaning of a word or phrase (e.g., by checking the inferred meaning in context or in a dictionary).



V. LANGUAGE (6-L) CONT'D

B. VOCABULARY ACQUISITION & USE CONT'D

2. Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships and nuances in word meanings.
 - a. Interpret figures of speech (e.g., *personification*) in context.
 - b. Use the relationship between particular words (e.g., *cause/effect*, *part/whole*, *item/category*) to better understand each of the words.
 - c. Distinguish among the connotations (associations) of words with similar denotations (definitions) (e.g., *stingy*, *scrimping*, *economical*, *unwasteful*, *thrifty*).
3. Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.

C. KNOWLEDGE OF LANGUAGE

Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading or listening.

1. Vary sentence patterns for meaning, reader/listener interest and style.
2. Maintain consistency in style and tone.



Note: Information obtained from Common Core Standards Initiative organization.